



Ama- MARINE PROTECTED AREAS

Ayini ama-MPAs

Njengama paki asemhlabeni ama-MPA izindawo zosolwandle ezisiza ukuphephisa ulwandle kanye nezilwane zasolwandle.

Angu-**42**
ama-MPA

atholakala nxazonke zaseNingizimu Afrika ezwenikazi kanye naseziqhingini

u**87%**

wezinhlobo zemvelo yaselwandle evikelwe inethiwekhi yasolwandle

u**5%** wolwandle ovikelwe eNingizimu Afrika yonkana

Angu-**57 736** km²

olwandle avikelilwe eNingizimu Afrika yonkana

Ama-MPA awumshwalense wolwandle olunempilo kanye nomnotho wolwandle. Ayethembisa ukuthi sizoba nekusasa elihle.



Photo: Jean Tresfon



Photo: Eve Marshall

Ama-MPA avikela izindawo ezihlukahlukene zemvelo yasolwandle.

Ama- MPA avikela ukuzaleka nokukhuliseka kofishi nokungaph-azamiseki ukukhiqiza kabusha kwezinye izilwane.



Photo: Steve Benjamin



Photo: Ryan Daly

Lapho okungadotshwa khona ama-MPA avumele isibalo sezinhlanzi kanye nezilwane ezinganamgogodla ukuthi zande futhi zithelele izindawo zokudoba ezisondelene

<https://www.marineprotectedareas.org.za/iconic-species>



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Zingu-**150**
izifunda
zasolwandle ezitholakala
emanzini aseNingizimu
Afrika

Ama-MPA avikile izomudabu zemvelo
Zingaphuza kwa-3800 izilwane zaselwandle
eziphila emanzini aseNingizimu Afrika
futhi ezingatholakali kwenzinye
izindawo emhlabeni wonke.

Iningizimu
Afrika
ino-**10%**
wezinhlobo zamakhorali
emhlabeni wonke

Zingu-**261**
izinhlobo
zezinhlanzi zomudabu
emanzini aseNingizimu Afrika

3 Mathathu
amalwandle azungeze
Iningizimu Afrika - Indian,
Atlantic, kanye neSouthern

Ingu-**290**
imilambo
etholakala ongwini lwase-
Ningizimu Afrika.



Photo: Peter Timm

Ama-MPA asiza ukuvikela izilwane
ezingajwayelekile futhi ezisebungozini.
Imithombo ejulile yasesiMangaliso MPA ivikela
ama-Coelacanth.

Ama-MPA ethu asiza ukuvikela zindawo
zasolwandle ezahlukene njengama khorali
khanye namadwala anamatshe, amahlathi eKelp,
amadwala kanye nogu olunesihlabathi, imilambo,
kanye nemithombo yangaphansi kwamanzi.



Photo: Eve Marshall

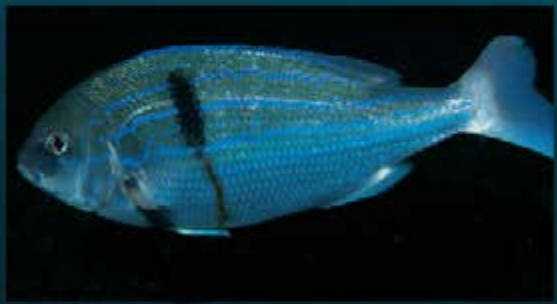


Photo: Dennis King

Ama-Seventy four, ayeyizinhlanzi ezidumile
ezidliwayo ngeminyaka yama-1960s badoba
ngokweqile. Manje sezivikeliwe futhi izibala zazo
ziyakhula kakhulu kazi kuma-MPAs.

u-16% woshaka, izinhlanzi
ezishushuluza kanye namaRayi emhlabeni
atholakala emanzini aseNingizimu Afrika,
amaningi wawo ezebungozini. ama-MPA avikela
izinhlobonhobo eziningi zoShaka kanye naRayi.



Photo: Morne Hardenberg

<https://www.marineprotectedareas.org.za/ecosystems>



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Ama-MPA anhlinzeka ngomthombo wokudla

Izinhlanzi kanye nezilwane ezinganamgogodla kuma-MPA ziyanda nangenala okuholela okuthi zigcwale nakwezinye izindawo zokudoba ezisondelene.

Ingaphansi kwa **8%** imilambo evikelwe amaMPAs

1.1 million km² izindawo ezekhethekile zomnotho mase ziphelele eNingizimu Afrika

Zingu-**2000** izinhlobo zezinhlanzi ezitholakala emanzini aseNingizimu Afrika

u700 wezilwane zasolwandle ezivunwayo

Lapho okungadotshwa khona ama-MPA ahlinzeka izindawo eziphephile ukuthi izinhlanzi zikwazi ukuthi zizalisane ngaphandle kokuphamiseka. Izinhlanzi ezincane zikwazi ukuthi zikhule zibendala ngaphandle kwencidezi yabadobi.



Photo: Steve Benjamin



Photo: Judy Mann

ama-MPA avikela izindawo zokuzala kanye nenkulisa nezinhlobonhlobo zezinhlanzi.

Izinhlanzi zesifazane zidala futhi ezinkulu ezivikelwe ama-MPA ikhiqiza amaqanda amaningi futhi anempilo ukudlula izinhlanzi ezincane ezitholakala izindaweni zokudoba.



Photo: Dennis King



Photo: Judy Mann

Izindawo zomphakathi oseduze kolwandle, ama-MPAs asiza kokunikzela ngokudla futhi anikeze namathuba omsebenzi omkhakheni wezokudoba.

<https://www.saambr.org.za/marine-protected-areas-mpas/>



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Ama-MPA abalulekile kubantu

Ulwandle lwakha amathuba emisebenzi, lisinika ukudla, ugqozi, imfundo kanye nokunethezeka.

500
thousand

abantu abadobela ukuzijabulisa ogwini lwaseNingizimu Afrika

Imikhakha yezentengiso ewu- **22**

iqasha abantu abawu-43000 eNingizimu Afrika.

Ugu olunempilo luseka inani labadobi elilinganiselwa ku

23000

Ngonyaka ka 2013 kwaba nemikhiqizo wenani la

R400

million kwezokuvakasha ogwini.



Photo: Judy Mann

Ama-MPAs asiza ukuvikela ezomudabu. Abantu abaningi basebenzisa ulwandle ngezindlela eziningi njengo kuhlaza, ukukhonza, ugqozi kanye nokuvuseleleka.



Photo: E KZN Wildlife

Ama-MPAs anikeza ithumba lokuthi izingane zesikole zeminyaka zikwazi ukuhlola futhi zijabuliseke ngemvelo kuma-MPA.



Photo: Judy Mann

Ama-MPAs aqinisekisa ukwakha amathuba emisebenzi.

Izindawo zokungcebeleka zasogwini izidumile njengezindawo ezidumili. Ukucweba kwam-MPAs kuheha abantu abafuna ukusondelana nemvelo.



Photo: E KZN Wildlife

<https://www.marineprotectedareas.org.za/benefits>



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4/5

Izingcindezi ezibhekene nama MPAs

Ulwandle luba matasatasa njengoba izingcindezi zasolwandle ezahlukahlukene zihlangana futhi zanda.

wezinhlobo zezimfudu zasolwandle zisebungozini

u37% wamajuba asolwandle asebungozini eNingizimu Afrika.

Ingu-300 imithombo kawoyela kanye neyegesi esigujiwe ngaphandle kokuthi ihlolwe

u30% amaSeabreams endabuko asebungozini eNingizimu Afrika

Zingu-55 izilwane kanye nezitshalo zezinhlobo ezihlaselayo esezitholwe olwandle.

Njengoba sidinga ukudla okunempilo okufaka phakathi izinhlanzi lokhu kukhuphula ingcindezi kwizinhlanzi esizidobayo.



Photo: Jean Tresfon



Photo: Judy Mann

Ukuguquguquka kwesimo sezulu kanye nokungcola okwakhiwa uplastiki kuyingozi ezilwaneni zasolwandle.



Photo: Judy Mann

Ukwanda kwezakhiwo ezisogwini kubanga ubungozi futhi kufaka ingcindezi kwimvelo.



Photo: E KZN Wildlife

Imiphumela yemikhumbi ethumelayo kanye nezimayini zasolwandle ziyingozi enkulu kuzimiso sazolwandle.

<https://www.marineprotectedareas.org.za/pressures>



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